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PM-03 L-01 INR-05 CIAE-00 DODE-00 SAJ-01 ACDA-10

OES-02 PRS-01 CU-02 EB-03 /067 W

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FM AMEMBASSY PARIS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8064

INFO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY ANKARA

AMEMBASSY ATHENS

AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

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USMISSION USBERLIN

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AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMCONSUL MUNICH

USMISSION NATO

AMEMBASSY PRAGUE

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SOFIA

AMEMBASSY WARSAW

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LIMDIS

GENEVA FOR USDEL CSCE

E.O. 11652: XGDS1 TAGS: PFOR, UR, FR

SUBJECT: QUAI COMMENTS ON CHIRAC VISIT

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REF: MOSCOW 4335

1. BEGIN SUMMARY: QUAI POLITICAL DIRECTOR CONFIRMED THAT CENTRAL ISSUE DURING CHIRAC'S MOSCOW VISIT WAS CSCE. DISCUSSION WAS UNPRODUCTIVE ON BASKET III, ACRIMONIOUS ON FRENCH LINKAGE OF QRR'S WITH OTHER PRINCIPLES. FRENCH AND SOVIET CSCE DELEGATIONS WERE INSTRUCTED TO REVIEW MAJOR CSCE ISSUES, INCLUDING CBM'S AND TO ADVISE GOVERNMENTS ON TACTICS. BREZHNEV DESCRIBED AS HAVING AGED NOTICEABLY. END SUMMARY.

2. QUAI POLITICAL DIRECTOR DE LABOULAYE, WHO ACCOMPANIED CHIRAC TO MOSCOW, OFFERED DCM SOME AMPLIFICATIONS OF DEBRIEFING BY FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW (REFTEL).

3. CSCE:

DE LABOULAYE CONFIRMED THAT CSCE WAS BY FAR THE MOST TIME-CONSUMING AND DIFFICULT SUBJECT DISCUSSED, PARTLY BECAUSE NEITHER KOSYGIN NOR CHIRAC HAD DONE THEIR HOMEWORK ON THEIR FILES. KOSYGIN REPEATEDLY HAD TO READ FROM HIS NOTES AND CONSULT HIS ADVISERS. TAKEN TOGETHER WITH TRANSLATIONS AND INTRINSIC COMPLEXITY OF SUBJECT, CSCE DISCUSSION THEREFORE WENT ON FOR "MANY HOURS."

4. BASKET III:

KOSYGIN OPENED BY BLUNTLY CHIDING CHIRAC OVER FRENCH INSISTENCE ON BASKET III ISSUES -- SAYING THAT WHAT WEST WAS REALLY AFTER WAS TO OPEN "NIGHT CLUBS IN MOSCOW." CHIRAC RESPONDED EQUALLY FIRMLY THAT FRENCH HAD NOT BEEN HAPPY WITH POSITIONS SOVIETS HAD TAKEN IN LAST MONTHS IN GENEVA. NO PROGRESS WAS MADE, PARTICULARLY ON QUESTION OF SOVIET CONCESSIONS ON FRENCH READING ROOMS.

5. QUADRIPARTITE RIGHTS AND PEACEFUL CHANGE:

DISCUSSION BECAME EVEN MORE TENSE AND ACRIMONIOUS OVER RECENT FRENCH LINKAGE OF QRR'S WITH "PEACEFUL CHANGE OF FRONTIERS" AND "EQUAL VALUE OF PRINCIPLES." CONFIDENTIAL

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KOSYGIN ACCUSED FRENCH OF "CREATING ATMOSPHERE OF SUSPICION," AND DOING "EVERYTHING POSSIBLE" TO MAKE IT "MORE DIFFICULT TO REACH JUNE 30 GOAL FOR CSCE SUMMIT." IN LATER MEETING, GROMYKO RESUMED THIS OFFENSIVE WITH SAUVAGNARGUES IN AN EXCEPTIONALLY HARSH ATTACK. LATTER HELD FIRM, EXPLAINED THAT THE FRENCH POSITION ON THIS QUESTION WAS TACTICAL, AND THAT IT WILL BE RELAXED ONCE THE QRR PROBLEM IS SOLVED. THE SOVIETS SAID, FOR THEIR

PART, THAT THEY WOULD "FIGHT TO THE DEATH" FOR A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE QRR ISSUE, A STATEMENT, DE LABOULAYE SAID, THE FRENCH DELEGATION FOUND SURPRISING, SINCE THEY WERE NOT CONFIDENT THAT THE NEUTRALS CAN BE BROUGHT TO ACCEPT A QRR SOLUTION WITHOUT A MANEUVER SUCH AS LINKING IT TO OTHER ISSUES.

6. IN THE END, IT WAS AGREED THAT THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WOULD INSTRUCT THEIR CSCE DELEGATIONS IN GENEVA THAT THEY WISHED TO RECEIVE THEIR "ADVICE" AS TO (A) CHANCES OF GETTING CSCE AGREEMENT ON KEY REMAINING ISSUES, I.E., EQUAL VALUE OF PRINCIPLES, CBM'S AND QRR'S, AND (B) THE

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FM AMEMBASSY PARIS

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TACTICS THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SHOULD PURSUE. (COMMENT: WE NOTE THAT DE LABOULAYE'S FORMULATION DIFFERS SOMEWHAT FROM AMBASSADOR VIMONT'S ACCOUNT (REFTEL), PARTICULARLY IN THAT DE LABOULAYE DID NOT SAY THAT THE TWO DELEGATIONS WERE ASKED TO "SETTLE" THESE QUESTIONS.)

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7. CBM'S

IN RESPONSE TO GROMYKO'S EXPECTED PITCH FOR A
"VOLUNTARY" CBM FORMULA, THE FRENCH RESPONDED SUBSTANTIALLY AS REPORTED MOSCOW'S REFTEL. DE LABOULAYE SAID
THEY DID DEMUR SOMEWHAT BY POINTING OUT THAT "EVERYTHING
IN CSCE IS IN EFFECT VOLUNTARY." HOWEVER, NO SPECIFIC
CBM FORMULAS WERE DISCUSSED. QUAI HAS INSTRUCTED THEIR
GENEVA DELEGATION TO EXAMINE THE IMPLICATIONS OF A
"VOLUNTARY" CBM ARRANGEMENT UNDER VARIOUS
ALTERNATIVE ASSUMPTIONS, I.E., AS TO SIZE OF NOTIFICATION AREAS AND NUMBERS OF THE FORCES INVOLVED. DE LABOULAYE COMMENTEDTHAT FRENCH IN FACT DO SEE SOME
ADVANTAGES IN FINDING A "VOLUNTARY" FORMULA IF, BY BEING
SUFFICIENTLY PRECISE, IT COULD EXERT MORAL SUASION ON
SOVIETS IN DETAILED AND MEANINGFUL FASHION.

8. COMMUNIQUE:

FINAL TUSSLE ON COMMUNIQUE CENTERED ON QUESTION OF FORMULATING LANGUAGE REGARDING TIMING OF CSCE'S THIRD STAGE. DE LABOULAYE TOOK SOME PRIDE IN FACT THAT TEXT ULTIMATELY AGREED TO ON THIS POINT IS SIMILAR TO, BUT IN FACT JUST A SHADE MORE RESERVED THAN RAMBOUILLET LANGUAGE, A SUBTLETY HIS SOVIET COUNTERPART APPARENTLY DID NOT CATCH.

9. BILATERAL ISSUES:

CHIRAC ALSO REVIEWED IN DETAIL WHOLE RANGE OF PENDING BILATERAL ECONOMIC ISSUES WITH THE USSR AND MADE SOME PROGRESS IN PERSUADING SOVIETS THAT FRENCH COULD NOT ACCEPT PAYMENT IN KIND FROM PLANTS FRENCH ARE PREPARED TO DELIVER, I.E., FUTURE ALUMINUM PRODUCTION FROM THE

FRENCH-SOVIET ALUMINUM PLANT PROJECT. DE LABOULAYE CONFIRMED THAT THE TWO AGREEMENTS SIGNED (REFTEL) WERE LAST MINUTE EFFORTS OF NEGLIGIBLE POLITICAL IMPORTANCE.

10. BREZHNEV'S HEALTH AND FUTURE:

LIKE AMBASSADOR VIMONT IN MOSCOW, DE LABOULAYE CONFIDENTIAL

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ALSO WAS NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE DETAILS ON CHIRAC'S LONG MEETING WITH BREZHNEV, BEYOND SAYING THAT IT WAS VERY GENERAL AND RAMBLING. ACCORDING TO DE LABOULAYE, BREZHNEV HAS AGED NOTICEABLY, REPEATS HIMSELF OFTEN, TIRES EASILY AND HAS ONLY BROAD GRASP OF ISSUES. DE LABOULAYE'S PERSONAL ASSESSMENT OF MOSCOW SITUATION IS THAT SOVIETS DECIDED SOME TIME AGO TO HAVE A NORMAL, CIVILIZED TRANSFER OF POWER BEFORE THE END OF 1975, AND THAT IT IS FOR THAT REASON THAT THEY ARE PRESSING SO HARD ON CSCE TIMING.

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